

MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD
UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY,
WEST BENGAL



**MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY
OF TECHNOLOGY,
WEST BENGAL(MAKAUT,WB)**

Joint Entrance Management Aptitude Test (JEMAT-II) 2020

MAKAUT,WB

JEMAT

Version 2.1



website: <https://makautwb.ac.in>

Main Campus
Haringhata, Nadia,
Pin- 741249, West Bengal

CONTENTS

Contents

Introduction	3
About JEMAT-II 2020	3
Important Dates Related to JEMAT-II 2020	3
Pre-Examination related Information	4
How to Apply	4
Eligibility	5
Topics and Questions paper break up.....	6
Duration and Examination Type.....	6
Post Examination Information	6
JEMAT-II Results	6
Group Discussion and Personal Interview	7
Colleges affiliated under the University	8
Note:	15

Introduction

Rapid development in global business and its impact on India's domestic market call for a professional approach and sensitivity to business environment at both national and international levels. MBA/MHA/AICTE approved PG Diploma programmes help to develop a pool of human resource to cater for trained personnel in the field of business management in general and satisfy both the national and international demand. The Joint Entrance Management Aptitude Test (JEMAT) is a state level eligibility test of the Govt. of W.B. conducted by the MAKAUTWB. Test held every year for admission to the MBA/MHA/AICTE approved PG Diploma programmes offered by the Management Institutions of the State (both government and private). This test is conducted by Maulana Abul Kalam Azad University of Technology, West Bengal on behalf of the State Government as per the guidelines framed by AICTE, in pursuance of the Supreme Court judgments on August 14, 2003 and October 31, 2002 and in terms of the policy framework laid down by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, vide no f-17-18/2002- T.S.I. dt. October 10, 2003. Colleges/Institutes can admit students from one national level test (CAT/MAT/XAT/CMAT) and the state level test (JEMAT) OR only from one national level test OR only from state level test. This is as per the Ministry of HRD guidelines.

The information in this brochure is mainly categorized into Pre-examination (Eligibility, Application Submission, Examination Centres etc.), Examination (Syllabus, Pattern, Marks/Score, Model Question Papers etc.) & Post-Examination (Answers, Results, Scorecard etc.) sections.

About JEMAT-II 2020

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad University of Technology, West Bengal conducts JEMAT.

Important Dates Related to JEMAT-II 2020

JEMAT-II Online Application Processing System Website Opens: Enrolment, Application Filling, Application Submission	08/08/2020
Last Date for Submission of Online Application through Website	26/08/2020
Availability of Admit Card on the JEMAT-II website for printing	To be declared later
JEMAT-II Online Exam Time :	01/09/2020
Announcement of Results on the Online Application Website	To be declared later

Pre-Examination related Information

How to Apply

All candidates have to apply **only ONLINE** on University Website: <https://makautwb.ac.in>
Details of the application fee are shown. **The application fee is non-refundable.**

Details of application fee for JEMAT-II 2020	
Candidates (General/OBC)	600/-
SC / ST / PwD* Category Candidates	300/-

* PwD: Person with Disability

Note to the Candidates: Before starting the application process, you must:

1. **Ensure** that you meet the eligibility criteria for the interested course of JEMAT-II 2020. Please study the following table carefully and ensure the eligibility criteria before choosing a course.
2. **Mode of Examination:-**Candidates must select their choice of online examination centre and mode, i.e. institute of choice / captive location with own PC / Laptop (T&C apply for infrastructure and bandwidth which shall be candidates responsibility).The University however reserves the right to modify the manner / method of entrance test ,i.e. online / offline

Enrolment: Candidates must first enrol themselves, by providing a valid email address, mobile number. All communications to you from the JEMAT-II Offices will be sent to this address. Also, information may be communicated via SMS on mobile number provided during enrolment.

JEMAT-II Enrolment ID: Upon enrolment, an email and SMS containing your JEMAT-II Enrolment ID and Password will be sent to you. You need to keep this for all JEMAT-II2020 related future communications/website operations.

Data Requirement for Application Filling: Before you login to JEMAT-II using Enrolment ID and Password, keep the following information ready

1. Personal information (name, date of birth, your personal mobile number, parent's name, parent's mobile number etc.)
2. Address for Communication (including PIN code)
3. Academic details of Class 10th, 12th and Graduation.
4. Choice of Subject, Choice of College, choice of JEMAT-II Examination Mode
5. Good quality image of your photograph with white background along with Signature both within 50 KB size.

6. Details of a valid ID Proof that you will carry to the examination hall.
7. Online Bank Transaction details for paying Application Fee.

The duly filled application form and submitted on-line, is to be down-loaded and printed and kept for future reference.

No application will be accepted unless it is registered on-line before the closing date notified on the website.

Candidates should not submit any hardcopy of the application.

Examination Centres

City	State
Kolkata	West Bengal
Siliguri	West Bengal
Durgapur	West Bengal
Haldia	West Bengal

Applicant can select the mode of Examination, in the order of preference. Candidates must select their choice of online examination centre and mode, i.e. institute of admission / captive location with **own PC / Laptop** (T&C apply for infrastructure and bandwidth which shall be candidate's responsibility). **However, the JEMAT-II Committee reserves the right to add a new city or remove an existing city and allot a city that may not be any of the choices of a candidate.**

Examination Related Information

Eligibility

The minimum qualification for admission to MBA/MHA/AICTE approved PG Diploma programmes is a Bachelor's degree in Arts/ Science/ Commerce/ Engineering/ Technology/ Medical/ Dental/ Agriculture or other professional courses from recognized Universities. The candidates who will appear in final examination (Graduation) to be held in 2020 may apply.

Candidates in final year will be granted provisional admission and will have to submit their final mark –sheet before a prescribed deadline (To be informed later) or as may be fixed by the JEMAT Board

* Reservation for SC/ST/OBC-A/OBC-B/PWD will be as per the state government rules.

*Decision of the JEMAT-2020 Committee will be final in case of any dispute regarding the whole admission process.

*The affiliated colleges of MAKAUT, WB and other institution may have different criteria for admission, mere qualifying JEMAT-II examination does not make one eligible for admission in the colleges/institutions of their choice.

Topics and Questions paper break up

Subject	No. of Questions	Marks
General English	40 Questions	40 Marks
Mathematics	40 Questions	40 Marks
Logical Reasoning	20 Questions	20 Marks
Total	100 Questions	100 Marks

All candidates must appear in the entrance test. The proportional representation of marks for preparation of merit list will be as follows:

The number of seats is subject to change as per the extension of approval of the existing courses, increase in the number of intake in the existing courses and approval of new courses granted by AICTE for session 2020-21.

Duration and Examination Type

The Online test for Joint Entrance Management Aptitude Test (JEMAT-II) will be conducted on syllabus as detailed in the Table above.

Online examination will be of 60 minutes duration.

Post Examination Information

JEMAT-II Results

JEMAT-II 2020 results will be announced on the JEMAT-II website and will be available on the JEMAT-II Online Application Website. After the declaration of the results, JEMAT-II Score Cards can be downloaded from the website. **Selected candidates will be called for GD/PI, followed by counselling.**

Group Discussion and Personal Interview

The date and Venue for the GD/PI will be announced on JEMAT-II website after declaration of the results. However, in the current scenario the GD/PI may be conducted Online which will be informed accordingly on Website. Candidates are advised to follow the website for important notifications.

Colleges affiliated under the University

The information is indicative only. The availability of seats will be ascertained at the time of admission.

MAKAUT, WB In-House Courses

Sl No.	NAME	COLLEGE ADDRESS	District	LEVEL OF COURSE	NAME OF COURSE	INTAKE AS PER MAKAUT, WB 2020-21
	MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL	NH 12, Haringhata, Post Office-Simhat, Police Station- Haringhata, Pin-741249	Nadia	PG	MBA	30
PG				MBA (HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	30	
PG				MBA (BUSINESS ANALYTICS)	30	

MAKAUT, WB Off-Campus and Partners Colleges

1	Zoom Enterprises Limited	<u>Plot X-1, 8/3 Block-EP, Sector-V, Salt Lake, Kolkata – 700091</u>	North 24 Parganas	PG	MBA in Hospitality Administration	100
2	Annex College (Under Sai Shikha Charitable Trust)	<u>BD-91, Sector-1, Salt Lake City, Kolkata-700064</u>	North 24 Parganas	PG	Master in Business Administration (MBA)	30
3	Gandhi Institute of Management and Technology	Main campus- Mahisbathan, Sector-V, Salt Lake, Kolkata - 102. Corporate Office- AG-7, Sector-II, Salt Lake, Kolkata - 91	North 24 Parganas	PG	Master in Business Administration (MBA)	30
4	JT Aviation Institute of Airhostess Management Pvt Ltd	<u>AA-45, Shree Tower, V.I.P Road, Raghunathpur, Kolkata – 700059</u>	North 24 Parganas	PG	MBA in Aviation Management	120

List of Colleges Affiliated under MAKAUT, WB

Sl No.	MAKAUT, WB COLLEGE CODE	COLLEGE NAME	COLLEGE ADDRESS	District	LEVEL OF COURSE	NAME OF COURSE	INTAKE AS PER MAKAUT, WB 2020-21
1	103	HALDIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	ICARE COMPLEX; HIT CAMPUS, HALDIA, PURBA MEDINIPUR, WEST BENGAL, 721657 Tel: (03224) 252900 Telefax: (03224) 252800, 253062 E-mail: kgp-hit123@sancharnet.in	East Midnapore	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
2	104	INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT	SALT LAKE ELECTRONICS COMPLEX, SECTOR-V, KOLKATA- 700091 Tel: (033) 2357-2059/7649/8189/8908 Fax: (033) 2357-8320 E-mail: admin@iemcal.com	North 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	180
					PG	MBA (GENERAL MANAGEMENT)	120
3	109	NETAJI SUBHASH ENGINEERING COLLEGE	TECHNO CITY, GARIA, KOLKATA- 700152 Tel: (033) 2436-3333/1285 Fax: (033) 2436-1286 E-mail: principal_nsec@rediffmail.com nsec@giascal01.vsnl.net.in	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
					PG	MBA (INNOVATION ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND VENTURE DEVELOPMENT)	30
4	116	MCKV INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING	243, G.T. ROAD (NORTH) HOWRAH.	Howrah	PG	MBA (BUSINESS ANALYTICS)	30

5	119	SILIGURI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	HILL CART ROAD, SUKNA, SILIGURI, DARJEELING, WEST BENGAL, 734009 Tel: (0353) 2571074/076/093, 2778004 Fax: (0353) 2778003 E-mail: sit99@rediffmail.com	Darjeeling	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
6	120	DR. B. C. ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE, DURGAPUR	JEMUA ROAD, FULJHORE, DURGAPUR, 713206 Tel: (0343) 2501353/4106 Fax: (0343) 2503424, 2504059 Email: dgp_brec@sancharnet.in	Burdwan	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
7	123	JIS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING	BLOCK-A, PHASE – III, KALYANI, NADIA, WEST BENGAL, 741235 Tel: (033) 2582-2137/2856, 2582-8640 Fax: (033) 2580-8560 E-mail: tmp@jisgroup.org	Kalyani	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
8	125	BENGAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY	SAHID SUKUMAR BANERJEE SARANI BIDHAN NAGAR, DURGAPUR PIN- 713 212 DIST: BURDWAN WEST BENGAL Tel: (0343) 2533190/187, 2536756, 2532606 Telefax: (0343) 2533186 E-mail: skset_dgp@rediffmail.com	Burdwan	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
9	129	BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCE	BLOCK-FA, SECTOR-III, SALT LAKE CITY Tel: (033) 2335-1250 Telefax: (033) 2335-8754	North 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	120
10	130	TECHNO INDIA	EM-4/1, SECTOR-V, SALT LAKE, KOLKATA-700091 Tel: (033) 2357-5683/5685	North 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	120

			Fax: (033) 2357-5686 E-mail: info@ticollege.org			MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
11	136	ARMY INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT	JUDGES COURT ROAD OPPOSITE ALIPORE TELEPHONE EXCHANGE ALIPORE KOLKATA-700027 Tel: (033) 2479-4494, 2439-8335/37/38 Telefax: (033) 2479-4929 E-mail: aim_kol@rediffmail.com	Kolkata	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	120
12	137	INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH	318A, PRANTIK PALLY, RAJDANGA, KOLKATA – 700107.	Kolkata	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
13	142	MEGHNAD SAHA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	TECHNO COMPLEX, MADURDAHA, BESIDE NRI COMPLEX, UCHHEPOTA, KOLKATA-700150 Tel: (033) 2443-1031 Fax: (033) 2443-1032 E-mail: msit_engg@hotmail.com	North 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
					PG	MBA (INNOVATION ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND VENTURE DEVELOPMENT)	30
14	148	FUTURE INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT	SONARPUR STATION ROAD.,DIST.-SOUTH 24 PRGS., KOLKATA 700150 Tel: (033) 2434-5615/5640 Fax: (033) 2434-5641 E-mail: director@fiemonline.org / official@fiemonline.org	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
15	149	NSHM COLLEGE OF MANAGEMENT & TECHNOLOGY	ARRAH SHIVTALA, VIA MUCHIPARA, DURGAPUR, DIST. BURDWAN, WEST BENGAL, PIN – 713212 Tel: (0343) 2533813/814/815, 2561045 Email: info@nshm.com	Burdwan	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	30
16	163	BENGAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT	SRINIKETAN BYPASS P.O.-DORANDA DIST-BIRBHUM WEST BENGAL PIN-731236. Tel: (03463) 271353/4 Telefax: (03463) 271371 E-mail: bitm@vsnl.net	Birbhum	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60

17	165	CALCUTTA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT	PRASANTA SUR CAMPUS, 24/1A CHANDI GHOSH ROAD, KOLKATA, SOUTH 24 PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL, 700040 Tel: (033) 2421-8998/5747 Telefax: (033) 2421-9951 E-mail: admin@ciemcal.orgc	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
18	168	SAROJ MOHAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	BADHAGACHI, GUPTIPARA HOOGHLY PIN-712512 Tel: (03213) 262499/856 Telefax: (03213) 262201 E-mail: office@smitguptipara.com	Hooghly	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
19	169	ACADEMY OF TECHNOLOGY	G.T. ROAD, ADISAPTAGRAM P.O: AEDCONAGAR DIST-HOOGHLY WEST BENGAL 712121	Hooghly	PG	MBA (GENERAL MANAGEMENT)	60
20	175	HALDIA INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT	P.O. HATIBERIA, PIN – 721 657 Tel: (03224) 255843 Telefax: (03224) 255275 E-mail: icare_haldia@rediffmail.com	East Midnapore	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	36
21	178	INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES	NH-6, BOMBAY ROAD, (OPP.: BISK PHARM), PALARA, PO- MAHISHREKHA, ULUBERIA, HOWRAH, PIN- 711303, WEST BENGAL Tel: (033) 2337-2592/ 9163302203 Fax: (033) 2334-9183 E-mail: cal_iims@sify.com	Howrah	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60

22	194	INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT STUDY	93 MUKUNDAPUR MAIN ROAD, KOLKATA – 700 099 Tel: (033) 2426-4168 Fax: (033) 2466-4579 E-mail: imscal@vsnl.net	South 24 Parganas	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	60
23	206	SEACOM ENGINEERING COLLEGE	JALADHULAGORI SANKRAIL PO: ANDUL MOURI HOWRAH-711302 Tel: (033) 2679-0481/82/83 Fax: (033) 2679-0480 E-mail: seacomengineering@rediffmail.com	Howrah	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
24	211	POST GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION	360 PANCHASAYAR, KOLKATA – 700 094 Tel: (033) 2462-0071/72/73/2394 Fax: (033) 2462-0766	South 24 Parganas	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	40
25	216	ABS ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT	J.P.AVENUE, SAGARBHANGA,DURGAPUR: 713211 DISTRICT : BURDWAN WEST BENGAL Tel: (0343) 2550697/98 Fax: (0343) 2550699 E-mail: info@absacademy.com	Burdwan	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	90
26	234	NSHM COLLEGE OF MANAGEMENT & TECHNOLOGY, KOLKATA	124 (60) B. L. SAHA ROAD, KOLKATA – 700 053 Tel: (033) 2403-2301 Fax: (033) 2474-5146 E-mail: info@nshm.com	Kolkata	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	60
27	241	SWAMI VIVEKANANDA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	DAKSHIN GOBINDAPUR, P.S- SONARPUR, KOLKATA-700145 Ph. 033-2437-9913 Telefax: 033-2437-0013 Email: info@svist.org	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
28	250	SWAMI VIVEKANANDA INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT & COMPUTER SCIENCE	KARBALA, SONARPUR STATION ROAD, P.O: NARENDRAPUR, KOLKATA-700103 Tel: (033) 2428-3035 E-mail: info@svist.org	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60

29	253	SUPREME KNOWLEDGE FOUNDATION GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS	1, KHAN ROAD, MANKUNDU STATION ROAD, P.O. MANKUNDU, DIST. HOOGHLY, WEST BENGAL, PIN-712139 Telefax: (033) 2683-1146 E-mail: skf.mankundu@gmail.com	Hooghly	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
30	263	REGENT EDUCATION & RESEARCH FOUNDATION GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS	BARA KANTHALIA, P.O: SEWLI TELINI PARA, P.S: TITAGARH NORTH 24 PARGANAS, KOLKATA 700121 Tel: (033) 2535-3051 Telefax: (033) 2535-3052 E-mail: info@rerf.co.in	North 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
31	273	NSHM KNOWLEDGE CAMPUS, DURGAPUR – GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS	ARRAH, DURGAPUR, BARDHAMAN, WEST BENGAL, 713212 Tel: (0343) 2533813/814/815, 2561045 Email: info@nshm.com	Burdwan	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
32	276	BUDGE BUDGE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	NISCHINTAPUR BUDGE BUDGE, KOLKATA, SOUTH 24 PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL 700137 Tel: (033) 2482-0676/0670 Telefax: (033) 2482-0641 E-mail: contact@bbit.edu.in	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	60
33	277	NSHM KNOWLEDGE CAMPUS, KOLKATA – GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS	124(60) B.L. SAHA ROAD, KOLKATA, SOUTH 24 PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL, 700053. Tel: (033) 2403-2301 Fax: (033) 2474-5146 E-mail: info@nshm.com	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	180
34	286	ST. MARY'S TECHNICAL CAMPUS KOLKATA	SAIBANA VILLAGE, OPP: WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY, ICHAPUR NILGUNGE GRAM PANCHAYAT, BARASAT,	North 24 Parganas	PG	MBA (BIG DATA ANALYTICS)	120

			NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT, KOLKATA – 700 126 Ph. 09948399402/9007266031 Fax: 040-66809093		PG	MBA (DIGITAL MARKETING)	180
35	294	FUTURE INSTITUTE OF ENGG. AND MANAGEMENT	SONARPUR STATION RD. , R.K. PALLY, KOLKATA – 150	South 24 Parganas	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	30
36	296	PAILAN COLLEGE OF MANAGEMENT & TECHNOLOGY (MBA DIVISION)	BENGAL PAILAN PARK, PHASE-I, AMGACHIA ROAD, JOKA (OFF DIAMOND HARBOUR ROAD), KOLKATA-700104 Tel: (033) 24978006/007, 2453-5605 Fax: (033) 2453-5604 E-mail: pcmt@pcmt-india.net	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	30
37	304	HERITAGE BUSINESS SCHOOL	994, MADURDAHA, CHOWBAGA ROAD, ANANDAPUR, P.O: EAST KOLKATA TOWNSHIP	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	180
38	309	TECHNO INDIA	EM-4/1, SECTOR-V, SALT LAKE, KOLKATA – 700091	North 24 Parganas	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	60
39	321	INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	DHURABILA, DHAMKURA, PASCHIM MEDINIPUR – 721 201	West Midnapore	PG	MHA (MASTER OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION)	18
40	333	IMS BUSINESS SCHOOL	VILL-MAKRAMPUR, GHUTIARY SHARIF STATION ROAD, P.O.KUSTIA, P.S.SONARPUR, PIN- 700150 Ph.033 2426-4168/9831637683 Fax: 91-33-2426-4832 E-mail: tapashsaha@hotmail.com	South 24 Parganas	PG	MASTERS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (GENERAL MANAGEMENT)	60

Note:

It is hereby made absolutely clear that the Courts and Tribunals in Kolkata and Kolkata alone shall have the exclusive jurisdiction to entertain and settle any such dispute or claim.